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## PROBLEMS IN SECOND LANGUAGE ACQUISITION AND LITERACY DEVELOPMENT

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**Annotatsiya:** Ushbu maqola ikkinchi tilni o‘rganish va savodxonlikni rivojlantirishdagi bir qancha qiyinchiliklar, muammolar va ularga yechim topish haqidagi uslub va metodlar haqida yoritib beradi.

**Kalit so‘zlar:** Ikkinchi tilni o‘rganish, qiyinchilik, metod, til o‘rganuvchi, motivatsiya.

**Abstract:** This article discusses some of the challenges and problems in second language learning literacy development, as well as methods and techniques for finding solutions to them.

**Key words:** Second language acquisition, difficulties, methods, learner, motivation.

### INTRODUCTION

Nowadays learning and knowing another language besides one’s mother tongue is not only an interest, but it is becoming a demand of the time. Learning new languages is the best tool that helps a person to get to know a new culture, knowledge and to make new friends, start communication and develop a worldview. Many young people are trying to learn second language perfectly but it is a very complicated process, and not everyone can overcome these difficulties. It is one of the most difficult tasks a brain can perform. It takes time, patience, hard work, sacrifices and dedication.

### ANALYSIS

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Learning a new language gives a lot of opportunities. A person not only learns a language, but also gets to know the customs and worldview of the nation that speaks that language. But It is not an easy task. The language learner faces a number of difficulties and hardships. Here are some of the most common obstacles most learners face while studying their second language. There are some tips to overcome them.

### **1. Not continuing learning the language to the end.**

One of the common problems observed in so many people is to quickly give up on learning a new language, and not continuing it to the end. The reason for this is not seeing immediate results and fearing that they have simply wasted their time. Each moment you spend learning a language will eventually pay off and benefit you in the future. The brain is actually doing a lot more than you might believe, despite the fact that it may seem like you are wasting time learning a language you aren't getting any better at. Any academic activity, especially learning a new language, is like bringing your mind to the gym and working it out. The effects can spread to other aspects of your life, such as improving your memory or expanding your capacity for abstract and creative thought.

### **2. Fear of speaking.**

Most students avoid speaking during the learning language period. They are afraid of making mistakes, mispronouncing words, and being judged by people. When it comes time to speak in your foreign language, it is normal to have some anxiety or fear. You will never speak fluently without speaking a broken version of it first. So embrace your mistakes. The best way to learn to speak is by speaking. Find some practice partners, or try speaking to yourself at home. As much as you can, talk to yourself aloud or in your head. It will assist you in applying your knowledge and better prepare you for conversations with others. When you start

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speaking with confidence and without fear, you'll notice that communication becomes enjoyable.

### **3.Lack of practice opportunities of learning language.**

Lack of practice opportunities presents another difficulty in learning a new language. You've probably heard that immersing oneself in a language is the quickest method to learn it. For instance, you'll probably learn a language rapidly if you spend a few months living abroad in a country where you don't speak it very well. Your brain becomes more quickly trained by hearing the language all day and using it to conduct daily tasks, which makes it easier to recall foreign words and your speech. However, until you get the chance to surround yourself with native speakers, you might not have many opportunities to practice speaking with others. Luckily, the Internet is also useful in this situation. You can find online gatherings and forums where people practice speaking a particular language, either with or without a native speaker coach.

### **4. Losing motivation**

All students are enthusiastic about learning a new language at first, but eventually they lose their enthusiasm. Nearly all language learners have experienced a loss of motivation at some point in their lives. Although we are making excellent progress towards our language goals, one day we will become too depressed to practice languages. Though it's frightening, don't get worried. Identifying what will inspire you to continue is crucial in this situation. Try to keep in mind the actual goal of your studies when you're lacking motivation. Imagine learning the language and seeing all of your dreams and goals come true one after another. This may help you gain motivation again.

## **CONCLUSION**

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To sum up, the problems of learning a second language require more attention, hard work, and patience. Therefore, you have to take these qualities as your constant companions. Also you need to be able to see and believe in your abilities, set a clear goal for yourself, and strive for it. In addition, take the obstacles and difficulties that come your way as just a small problem and overcome them with your intelligence and skills. Never dread making mistakes; if you do, learn from them and try not to repeat them again. You should also try to think positively. Having a positive mindset encourages people to keep looking for solutions and methods to get out of challenging situations. At the end you can achieve positive results and succeed.

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