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Annotation

In this article, the word of aphorism, language and words can be expressed as a part of texts. Differences and similarities of text and aphorisms are compared with examples. Types of aphorisms are also explained in the article.

Key words: aphorism, text, proverbs, riddles, linguistics, literature, paradox

Аннотация

В данной статье слово афоризм, язык и слова могут быть выражены как часть текстов. Различия и сходства текста и афоризмов сравниваются с примерами. Также в статье разъясняются виды афоризмов.

Ключевые слова: афоризм, текст, пословицы, загадки, языкознание, литература, парадокс.

Annotatsiya

Ushbu maqolada aforizm so'zi, til va so'zlar matnlarning bir qismi sifatida ifodalanadi. Matn va aforizmlarning farqli va o'xshash tomonlari misollar bilan solishtiriladi. Maqolada aforizmlarning turlari ham tushuntirilgan.

Kalit so'zlar: aforizm, matn, maqol, topishmoqlar, tilshunoslik, adabiyot, paradoks

THE ROLE OF APHORISMS IN LINGUISTIC BRANCH

Introduction. Language is one of the most important tools in society, and it is considered one of the most important tools for exchanging ideas, delivering learned

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knowledge not only for the current generation, but also for the future generation. Before language appeared in society, many people experienced many difficult situations. Initially, people communicated with each other not by words, but by various gestures. Of course, communicating in this way caused some inconvenience for people. For example, people always find it difficult to attract the listener's attention through various gestures during communication. The speech expressed through words is more beautiful, more understandable and more effective, and serves to convey the idea clearly. Over time, people's thinking developed and gradually they conveyed information not through gestures, but through various sounds. Language is a means of communication between people and it develops and improves over the years. The basis of language is the words used in our speech. The more words there are, the wider the vocabulary of that language.

Main part. Today, various forms of information are increasing, in particular, they are in written and oral form, and the verbal form of information is often replaced by written, i.e., text in the process of communication and the appearance is used in official proceedings. First, let's talk about the text and its features.

Language system units are activated in the text and become communication units. According to stylists, the units of the text take the form of "text-word", "text-sentence", and "in their meaning and syntax, the language system and the features learned from the text system are embodied at the same time." [1]

Text is a complete structure formed on the basis of syntactic, semantic and pragmatic connection of linguistic units. Therefore, "the text is the text. It is considered appropriate to recognize the rules that ensure the unification of speech syntactic units - sentences and speech acts in a single text system as the main features that determine its nature.

Text (from Latin: textus - fabric; combination) - human thought connected to a certain material carrier; overall consistent and complete sequence of characters. [2]

Text may differ from one another according to the scope of its application, and also according to its size. The definitions given to the text have been interpreted

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differently by linguists and many scientists. It is not an exaggeration to say that it is a complex entity due to its wide scope of application and its purpose. Below we turn to the definitions given by some scientists.

Kubryakova commented on the text as follows: the text is a sequence of verbal signs, its main features are unity and logic. [3]

So, in the text, not only the words should be formed together, but also the meaning and content should match each other, the sequence and harmony of thoughts should be ensured.

Due to the fact that text construction is a complex linguistic activity, several linguistic units actively participate in its structure. It would be correct to add aphorisms to them, because they also have a meaning in a small context, so it is not an exaggeration to consider aphorisms as a small text.

In the process of communication, people use various units in speech, for example proverbs, sayings, aphorisms, riddles and other language units. We can say that aphorisms like small text so every time they connect each other in any context.

There are different views in scientific literature about whether aphorism has an independent literary genre or is a temporary literary phenomenon that could not rise to the level of an independent genre, although it is widespread in fiction. Scholars who are engaged in aphorism at one level or another recognize it as an independent genre, while some researchers confuse it with such genres as wise words, winged words or phrases, gregariousness, and paradox. [4]

So, at first, the concept of aphorism was difficult for most researchers to come to a stop and determine which genre it belongs to and what differences it has with other concepts. things are going on.

Aphorisms can consist of one word or appear as a whole text. As a result of their research on aphorisms, many scientists have defined them in different ways, according to some scientists, the smaller the number of words used, the stronger the meaning, while some scientists expressed a different opinion.

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When we use aphorisms in our speech, the expressiveness in it, i.e., the description of a sentence can be expressed positively, negatively, humorously, sarcastically, contemptuously, hatefully, or even threateningly.

Positive aphorisms are basically aphorisms that give a good mood and increase a person's desire to live. Let's pay attention to the next aphorisms that were said by many famous people:

Believe you can and you are half way there.

Theodore Roosevelt

The best revenge is massive success

Frank Sinatra

Behind in every great man is a woman rolling her eyes.

Jim Carrey

Conclusion. The aphorisms distinguish themselves from other types of expression by their lapidary and memorable form. The content of aphorisms is a personal and original one. The aphoristic function of language is related to an invitational rhetoric through which the other is invited to enter the world of the author, to see and understand things as they are seen and understood by him, without resorting to descriptions or arguments.

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