
CONFERENCE ARTICLE

KHOREZMSHAH TAKASH THE KHURASAN ISSUE IN FOREIGN POLICY

Tolibjonov A.

Researcher National university of Uzbekistan

ABSTRACT

This in research Khorezmshah Alauddin The exterior of Takash (1172–1200) in politics priority from directions one – Khorasan region to subdue process analysis made . In the article In the Movarounnahr from competition then southern to the regions directed military-political expansion causes and effects , in the region political space under the circumstances local princes and fathers with take visited complicated diplomatic and military struggles illuminating Also , internal opposition representative Sultan Shah factor , Nishapur and for Marv struggles and Mazandaran with installed alliance of relations state territorial integrity in provision place open given .

KEYWORDS

Khorezmshahs state , Alauddin Takash, Khorasan Crisis , Nishapur besieged , slaves , isphahbads , military strategy , diplomatic marriage.

INTRODUCTION

12th century at the end Near and Medium East political on stage event fundamental changes Khorezmshahs state on behalf of own geopolitical impact circle expansion and regional hegemony installation task The reign of Sultan Alauddin Takash initial in the phase state external of the policy structure strict hierarchical order based then Movarounnahr region Karachinese from oppression free to grow and eastern borders safety provide primary strategic task Therefore , Khorezmshah In Movarounnahr his/ her own political and military to their goals complete reach , back front until it is strengthened until Khorasan and in the Iranian territories to processes relatively cautious politics to conduct forced This was in the article exactly that's it of the Khorasan policy of the period dynamics and details analysis will be done .

For Sultan Takash first level importance profession reached the most current issue – Movarounnahr in the region Karachinese hegemony against take going intense struggle State Security point from the point of view of , Movarounnahr territory complete control under without being taken stand up , other in the regions new military to actions to enter to the goal appropriate It was found that it is not . It is this because of the Karachiites with struggle continue enough Yes , Khorasan. in the region always distracting and time stretcher politics Sultan Takash was only In Movarounnahr own intended to the purpose complete after achieving Finally , Khorasan and in the regions of Iran own power demonstration to reach entered .

this period Khorasan in the region internal situation as follows appearance received was : of Khorasan powerful Emir Muayyid Ai-Abo dies when it is done , its instead of son Tog'onshah ascends to the throne [1] However, he also died in 1185 . to be able in the region riots and of conflicts again to the beginning reason It was . Although of the deceased son Sanjarshah officially region leader as announcement made although , its age smallness because he is his grandfather's former from the Mamluks (middle century Muslim In the east military service for special educated , sultan guard organization provider slaves layer) father Mengli-Tagin's complete obedience and control

under fall remained [2]. Especially in the region big to prestige has was deceased Tog'onshah 's supporters his/her from death then public Sultan Takash 's younger brother and opponent was Sultan Shah towards pass they left and this with his/her military-political power noticeable at the level increased [3].

The situation further aggravated factor Of Khorasan current leader Mengli's to the people relatively spent oppression and people without reason execution to represent it has been [4]. This situation in the region stability from the trail issued and Alauddin Takash is getting worse going management in order interference for To Khorasan walk to do decision Sultan Takash To Khorasan from falling message found Sultan Shah from the situation using Khorezm possession in the hope on the road came out and own good luck again one there is try I want to see However, he went on his way . output as soon as possible , Takash own plan sharp changed and went directly to the city of Merv walk It started . This was unexpected . maneuver as a result Sultan Shah from the banks of the Amu Darya back to return forced It was . of the army big part Amu Darya on the side left Sultan Shah only small one group with Takash troops among leak Go to Merv arrived came and city defense personally own on behalf of took [5].

In response, Sultan Takash changed the direction of movement of his army . change it , change it main purpose was To Nishapur In 1186 , Sanjar Shah and father Mengli hidden castle for two months siege was done and finally sides each other truce to compose decision They did this . thin diplomatic the mission done increase and promise formalize for Takash of the state the most influential figures Mengli to the presence of sent . These are : great pilgrim Shahobiddin Mas'ud, khansolar Sayfiddin Mardonsher and famous secretary Bahauddin Muhammad Baghdadi [6] However , Mengli peace conditions acceptance to what he did despite , treacherously road caught and sent ambassadors in the content judge and sheikhulislam Burhanuddin Abu Said was captured and executed . [7].

This is ugly. from work angry Khorezmshah Takash of Nishapur administrative center was solid Shadyox the castle (ancient

Nishapur from the ruins then life again restored main fortress (strong) to the siege took . Forty day continue reached heavy siege and intense battles As a result , resistance to show power not left Mengli safety wishing the city surrender to do forced Sultan Takash is the one who brought justice . restoration for the purpose Mengli by illegal customized all properties own to the owners return [8] In 1187, Nishapur was conquered by again conquest Takash , this important to the city before Soul governor in office activity carried his/ her own firstborn son Nasiruddin Malikshahni ruler arrived appoint , appoint on the ground left [9].

Although Mengli is eliminated of Khorasan important part occupied Although , Alauddin Takash this on the front problems complete solution immature The main thing about this was because in the region his/her brother Sultan Shah still opposed activity continue causing was . Sultan Shah Vegetable the city pressing take away Nishapur to the population big suffering and heavy days from the head forgave . The situation exacerbation thanks to Sultan Takash son Nasiriddin Malikshah is urgent accordingly from his father military help asked Sultan Takash the Great army with Nishapur on top of walk did and Sultan Shah To Merv to retreat forced It was a victory . then Takash 's brother by destroyed made Nishapur repaired and winter season transfer to the Mazandaran region for road took it . That's it . sometimes Mazandaran in the region ancient Sassanids title save remaining Isfahan Husam ad- Dawla Ardasher dominance doing was . Mazandaran ispahbodi with Khorezmshah between relationship very friend and warm Even Sultan Takash came to Khorezm . since returning then , ispahbad Ardasher special ambassadors sent by the Sultan daughter King to the wife to marry wish Sultan Takash 's daughter age still small that in consideration take this 3 of marriage – From 4 years then done to increase consent gave [10].

Khorezmshahs state with kinship ties installed ispahbad , fast meanwhile in the region activated of the sons powerful leader Malik Dinar to the borders of Mazandaran robbery marches did at the time From Khorezmshah help asked . Sultan Takash alliance on duty loyal mold , help forces with arrived The Sultan 's to come Malik Dinar heard it openly from the battle Run away , Sarakhs and towards Merv looking at escaped [11]. Future security measure as Sultan Takash Jurjon in the city solid defense to build a fortress ordered . This is strategic from the decision goal this was that if hostility movements recurring If so , Takash is a military actions exactly Jurjon from the bridgehead standing continue to continue planned Ultimately , Malik Dinar was strict step by step then unaffected to the point brought and Mazandaran The region is also complete . subordination under As a result , Sultan Takash 's Khorasan region take went far term struggle successful completed and Of Khorasan big part Khorezmshahs state to the composition adding received .

Research this shows that Sultan Takash 's policy in Khorasan thorough thought to the strategy It was originally based on main attention Karachinese to the problem looking at Khorasan waiting position occupied if so , later comfortable political situation (Mengli -Tagin tyranny and authority crisis) birth with strict military to actions passed . Military power (Nishapur siege) , diplomacy (Ispahbad Ardasher with marriage union) and infrastructure reinforcement (Jurjon hisori (history) methods wake up without application through state territories to expand successful it has been .

REFERENCES

1. Buniyatov ZM A History of the Khorezmian State under the Anushteginids , 1097–1231. – Samarkand: IICAS, 2015. P. 39.
2. Rashiduddin Fazlullah. Jami' ut-Tawarikh = Compendium of Chronicles: A History of the Mongols. Part One / English translation and annotation by WM Thackston; edited by Şinasi Tekin, Gönül Alpay Tekin. - Cambridge: Harvard University, Department of Near Eastern Languages and

Civilizations, 1998. P. 168.

3. Allambergenov M. Кровавые стрелы минувших веков. - Tashkent: Dizayn Print, 2009. p. 214.
4. Buniyadov Z. Anushtagin Khorezmshahs state (1097–1231) / A. Ahmad and M. Mahmud transl .; Responsible Editor : H.Sadikov . - Tashkent : G'. Ghulam named after Literature and art publishing house , 1998. p. 56.
5. Buniyadov Z. Central To Asia circle prohibitions . Khorezmshahs-Anushtegin state / responsible editor and to the publication preparer H. Boltabaev ; translators A. Akhmedov , M. Mahmudov , M. Kushmakov . – Tashkent : MUMTOZ SO'Z, 2012. pp. 68–69.
6. Alauddin Atomic Juvaini . History jakhongusho (Jakhan conqueror history) / N. Rahim translation ; responsible editors H. Boltaboev , M. Mahmudov . - Tashkent : MUMTOZ SOZ, 2015. p. 288-289.
7. Ibrahim Cage son of the Khorezmshahs state history / from Turkish Nazarbek Rahim translation . – Tashkent : Navro'z , 2016. p. 113.
8. Rashid al-Din. Sbornik letopisei. Tom I. Kniga vtoraya / perevod s persidskogo O.I. Smirnovoy ; primechaniya B.I. Pankrato and i O.I. Smirnovoy ; editorial prof. A.A. Semenova. - Moscow-Leningrad : Izdatelstvo akademii nauk USSR , 1952 . C. 88–89.
9. Buniyadov Z. Central To Asia circle prohibitions . Khorezmshahs-Anushtegin state / responsible editor and to the publication preparer H. Boltabaev ; translators A. Akhmedov , M. Mahmudov , M. Qoshmakov . – Tashkent : MUMTOZ SO'Z, 2012. 74 p.
10. Ibrahim Cage son of the Khorezmshahs state history / from Turkish Nazarbek Rahim translation . – Tashkent : Navro'z , 2016. 11 5 p.
11. Vurgun N. Khârezm Shah The state of outside politics : doctorate thesis / work permit Ayşe Dudu Ku şç u ; T . C . Necmettin Erbakan University , Sosyal Knowledge Institute , History My mother Dal ı. - Konya , 2021. S. 78.